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Part 2 Pre-Algebra  
Week 3

DTM p. 86 & 87

2)  $4 + 3g = 7$  ☹️  
 $4 + 3(1) = 7$   
 $4 + 3(-1) = 1$   
 $4 + 3(\frac{1}{3}) = 5$   
 $4 + 3(-2) = 4.6$

3)  $2(\frac{2}{1}) + \frac{6}{1} = 8$   
 $2(\frac{4}{2}) + \frac{6}{2} = 4 + 3 = 7$   
 $2(-3) + \frac{6}{-3} = (-6) + (-2) = -8$   
 $2(\frac{6}{3}) + \frac{6}{3} = 2 \text{ ☺️} + \frac{6}{3}$

DTM pg 96

2)  $7 - 4z$   
 $7 + (-4z) =$

There are two terms.  
The variable is  $z$ .  
The constant is 7.  
The coefficient is 4.

3)  $n - m =$   
 $n + (-m) =$

There are two terms  
the variables are  $n$  &  $m$ .  
There is no constant  
The coefficient is 1 & (-1).

4)  $.2 + a - 5b + \frac{2}{3}c$   
 $.2 + 1a + (-5b) + \frac{2}{3}c$

There are four terms.  
There are  $a$ ,  $b$  &  $c$  variables.  
The constant is 0.2.  
The coefficient is 1, -5,  $\frac{2}{3}$

5)  $\frac{3x}{5} - 9 - y =$   
 $\frac{3x}{5} + (-9) + (-y) =$

There are 3 terms.  
There are  $x$  &  $y$  variables.  
The constant is -9.  
The coefficient are  $\frac{3}{5}$  and -1

DTM page 105

2)  $9j + 3j - 5j =$   
 $9j + 3j + (-5j) =$   
 $12j + (-5j) = 7j$

3)  $11c - 4c - (-7c) =$   
 $11c + (-4c) + 7c =$   
 $18c + (-4c) = 14c$

DTM pg 105 cont

$$\begin{aligned} 4) \quad 0.8y - (-0.3y) - 0.9y &= \\ 0.8y + 0.3y + (-0.9y) &= \\ 1.1y + (-.9y) &= .2y \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 5) \quad \frac{1}{2}Z - \frac{1}{4}Z &= \\ \frac{1}{2}Z + (-\frac{1}{4}Z) &= \frac{1}{4}Z \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 6) \quad 7t - 2t - (-t) + 10 &= \\ 7t + (-2t) + t + 10 &= \\ 5t + t + 10 &= 6t + 10 \end{aligned}$$

DTM 112 §113

$$2) \quad (8g)(-2gh) = -16g^2h$$

$$\begin{aligned} 3) \quad (-9a)(-5b)(\frac{1}{9}a) &= \\ 45ab(\frac{1}{9}a) &= 5a^2b \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 4) \quad (10w)(0.1)(2w) &= \\ 20w^2(0.1) &= 2w^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$5) \quad (163r)(0)v(6x) = 0$$

DTM pg 119

$$\begin{aligned} 2) \quad (-2)(-x)(y) + \frac{yz}{y} &= \\ \frac{2xy}{1} + \frac{yz}{y} &= 2xy + z \end{aligned}$$

$$3) \quad \frac{-10(-a)}{(-5)ab} = \frac{-2}{b}$$

$$4) \quad \frac{-9c(-d)}{3d} \div \frac{c}{(-2)} = \frac{3\cancel{9}cd}{13d} \times \left(-\frac{2}{\cancel{c}}\right) = -6$$

DTM pg 126 §127

$$\begin{aligned} 2) \quad 5 - g + 2h + 2g - h &= \\ 5 + (-g) + \underline{2h} + \underline{2g} + (-h) &= \\ 5 + g + h &= \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 3) \quad 6a + 7b + b^2 - 2a + 3b - 7b^2 &= \\ \underline{6a} + \underline{7b} + \underline{b^2} + (-\underline{2a}) + \underline{3b} + (-\underline{7b^2}) &= \\ 4a + 10b + (-6b^2) &= \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 4) \quad 3x + 3yz - 3xy - 3x - 3xy &= \\ \underline{3x} + \underline{3yz} + (-\underline{3xy}) + (-\underline{3x}) + (-\underline{3xy}) &= \\ = (-3xy) &= \end{aligned}$$

DtM pg 133 & 134

$$2) 14 \left( \frac{8}{9} + \frac{3}{14} \right) =$$
$$16 + 3 = 19$$

$$3) 10(8.1 - 4.9)$$
$$81 - 49 = 32$$

$$4) 10(8.1 - \frac{1}{5})$$
$$81 - 2 = 79$$

DtM pg 140

$$2) 5 - (h - 4)$$
$$5 + (-1)(h - 4)$$
$$5 + (-h + 4)$$
$$9 - h$$

$$3) 10 - 3y(x - 4)$$
$$10 + (-3xy) + 12y$$

$$4) xy - 10 \left( 0.8 + \frac{xy}{10} \right)$$
$$xy + (-10) \left( 0.8 + \frac{xy}{10} \right)$$
$$xy + (-8) + (-xy) = -8$$

$$5) 8ab - a \left( b - \frac{1}{a} + 3 \right)$$
$$8ab + (-a) \left( b - \frac{1}{a} + 3 \right)$$
$$8ab + (-ab) + 1 + (-3a)$$
$$7ab - 3a + 1$$

DtM pg 149

$$2) 2x - 1 = 0$$

a) This is a math sentence. It's an equation.

b) This can be translated to: Two multiplied by  $x$  minus one is equal to zero.

$$3) \frac{y}{3} + 3 + x$$

a) This is an expression

b) One third of  $y$ , plus three, plus  $x$

$$4) a \geq 2$$

a) This is a math sentence.

It's an inequality

b)  $a$  is greater than or equal to two

DEM 149 cont.

- 5)  $g + 0$   
a) This is not a math sentence  
b) G plus zero

- 6)  $\frac{z}{3} < 7$   
a) This is an inequality  
b) One third of z is less than seven

DEM 150 & 151

- 2) a) Seven is less than twice x.  
This is an inequality.  
b)  $7 < 2x$

- 3) a) 13 is greater than triple c.  
This is an inequality.  
 $13 > 3c$

- 4) a) 12 greater than triple c.  
This is an expression.  
b)  $12 + 3c$

- 5) 5 less than half y.  
This is an expression.  
b)  $\frac{1}{2}y - 5$

- 6) 7 is more than one-fourths of w.  
This is an inequality.  
b)  $\frac{w}{4} < 7$

- 7) a) 8 more than one-third of x is 11.  
This is an equation.  
 $8 + \frac{x}{3} = 11$

DEM pg 154 & 155

2)  $2s - 5 =$

3)  $x = \frac{1}{4} \times \frac{4}{5}$   
 $x = \frac{1}{5}$

4)  $\frac{s-5}{6}$

5)  $\frac{s-10}{2}$

6)  $2y + 9$

? 7)  $m - \frac{4}{5}m - 2$